

# Indiana Crop & Weather Report

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### **CROP REPORT FOR WEEK ENDING SEPTEMBER 12**

Corn and soybean harvest is gaining momentum in most areas of the state. Some areas received light showers during the week, but soil conditions remain extremely dry in nearly all areas of the state, according to the Indiana Agricultural Statistics Service. Major activities during the week included harvesting tobacco, seeding winter wheat, preparing equipment and care of livestock.

### **CORN**

Corn **condition** declined from last week with 25 percent of the crop rated good to excellent compared with 60 percent at this time last year. Ninety-nine percent of the corn acreage is in the **dent** stage compared with 84 percent last year and 75 percent for the 5-year average. Fifty-two percent of the corn acreage is **mature** compared with 43 percent last year and 25 percent for the average. By region, 42 percent of the corn acreage is mature in the north, 53 percent in the central and 68 percent in the south. Seven percent of the corn acreage has been **harvested** compared with 4 percent last year and 2 percent for the average.

### SOYBEANS

Soybean **condition** also declined from last week and is rated 22 percent good to excellent compared with 60 percent last year. Fifty-seven percent of the soybean acreage is**shedding leaves** compared with 59 percent last year and 29 percent for average. Nineteen percent of the soybean crop is **mature** compared with 35 percent a year ago and 12 percent for the average. By region, 19 percent of the soybean acreage is mature in the north, 21 percent in the central and 16 percent in the south. Three percent of the soybean acreage has been **harvested** on par with last year, but ahead of the 1 percent for average.

### **OTHER CROPS**

Pasture condition was rated 5 percent good, 17 percent fair, 33 percent poor and 45 percent very poor. Seeding of winter wheat is underway. Tobacco harvest is 78 percent complete compared with 61 percent last and 48 percent for the 5-year average.

### DAYS SUITABLE and SOIL MOISTURE

For the week ending Friday, 7.0 days were rated **suitable for fieldwork**. **Topsoil moisture** was rated 62 percent very short, 32 percent short and 6 percent adequate. **Subsoil moisture** was rated 54 percent very short, 39 percent short and 7 percent adequate.

**CROP PROGRESS** 

| Crop                 | This<br>Week | Last<br>Week | Last<br>Year | 5-Year<br>Avg |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
|                      | Percent      |              |              |               |  |  |  |  |
| Corn Dent            | 99           | 93           | 84           | 75            |  |  |  |  |
| Corn Mature          | 52           | 27           | 43           | 25            |  |  |  |  |
| Corn Harvested       | 7            | 2            | 4            | 2             |  |  |  |  |
| Soybeans Shedding Lv | 57           | 28           | 59           | 29            |  |  |  |  |
| Soybeans Mature      | 19           | 6            | 35           | 12            |  |  |  |  |
| Soybeans Harvested   | 3            | NA           | 3            | 1             |  |  |  |  |
| Tobacco Harvested    | 78           | 55           | 61           | 48            |  |  |  |  |

**CROP CONDITION** 

| Crop |          | Very<br>Poor | Poor | Fair   | Good | Excel-<br>lent |  |  |  |  |
|------|----------|--------------|------|--------|------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
|      |          |              |      | Percer | nt   |                |  |  |  |  |
|      | Corn     | 9            | 21   | 45     | 23   | 2              |  |  |  |  |
|      | Soybeans | 11           | 24   | 43     | 20   | 2              |  |  |  |  |
|      | Pasture  | 45           | 33   | 17     | 5    | 0              |  |  |  |  |
|      |          |              |      |        |      |                |  |  |  |  |

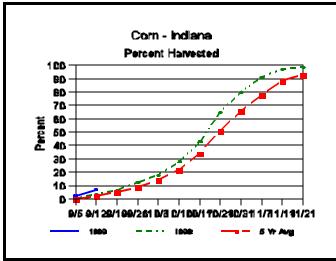
SOIL MOISTURE

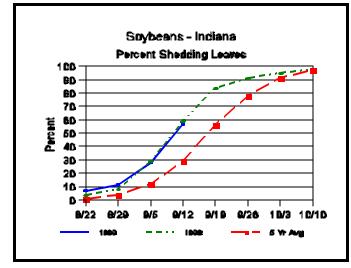
| 301   | - IVIOISTURE |         |      |
|---|--------------|---------|------|
|   | This         | Last    | Last |
|   | Week         | Week    | Year |
|   |              | Percent |      |
| Topsoil Very Short Short Adequate Surplus Subsoil | 62           | 45      | 23   |
|   | 32           | 42      | 51   |
|   | 6            | 13      | 26   |
|   | 0            | 0       | 0    |
| Very Short  | 54           | 44      | 18   |
| Short   | 39           | 44      | 41   |
| Adequate  | 7            | 12      | 41   |
| Surplus   | 0            | 0       | 0    |

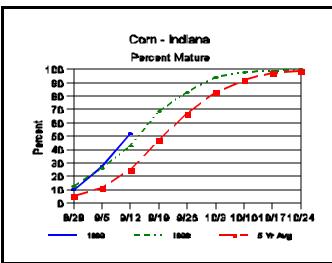
--Ralph W. Gann, State Statistician

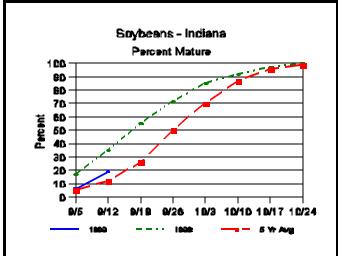
--Bud Bever, Agricultural Statistician
 E-Mail Address: nass-in@nass.usda.gov
 http://info.aes.purdue.edu/agstat/nass.html

# **Crop Progress**









Preliminary District Estimates September 1999

| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |             |         |                  |                 |                |      |                  |         |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------|------------------|---------|--|--|
|                                       | Plante      | d Acres | Harveste         | Harvested Acres |                |      | Production       |         |  |  |
| District                              | 1998        | 1999    | 1998             | 1999            | 1998           | 1999 | 1998             | 1999    |  |  |
| •                                     | <u>Thou</u> | sands   | <u>Thousands</u> |                 | <u>Bushels</u> |      | Thousand Bushels |         |  |  |
| Corn                                  |             |         |                  |                 |                |      |                  |         |  |  |
| NW                                    | 940         | 930     | 914              | 910             | 144            | 131  | 131,585          | 118,995 |  |  |
| NC                                    | 790         | 795     | 746              | 765             | 147            | 119  | 109,366          | 90,657  |  |  |
| NE                                    | 572         | 580     | 544              | 565             | 141            | 115  | 76,442           | 65,224  |  |  |
| WC                                    | 710         | 730     | 686              | 715             | 132            | 128  | 90,712           | 91,305  |  |  |
| С                                     | 1,230       | 1,270   | 1,189            | 1,250           | 137            | 136  | 163,307          | 169,841 |  |  |
| EC                                    | 450         | 460     | 435              | 450             | 137            | 133  | 59,510           | 59,763  |  |  |
| SW                                    | 740         | 750     | 698              | 730             | 128            | 136  | 89,456           | 99,187  |  |  |
| SC                                    | 185         | 195     | 170              | 185             | 118            | 114  | 20,087           | 21,168  |  |  |
| SE                                    | 183         | 190     | 168              | 180             | 118            | 110  | 19,885           | 19,860  |  |  |
| State                                 | 5,800       | 5,900   | 5,550            | 5,750           | 137            | 128  | 760,350          | 736,000 |  |  |

# **Weather Data**

## Week ending Sunday September 12, 1999

|                                 | Past Week Weather |            |          |            |              | mary 1 | Data |                  | Accumi         | ulati       | on           |              |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------|------------|--------------|--------|------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--|
|                                 |                   |            |          |            |              |        |      | A                | pril 1         | , 199       | 9 thru       |              |  |
| Station                         | İ                 | А          | ir       |            | j            |        | Ava  | I s              | eptembe        | er 12       | , 1999       | 1999         |  |
|                                 | ΙТ                | empe       | perature |            | Precip.      |        |      | Precipi          |                |             | D Base       |              |  |
| ·                               |                   |            |          |            |              |        | Soil |                  |                |             |              | 1            |  |
|                                 | <br> Hi           | Lo         | Dva      | DEM<br>    | <br> Total   | Days   |      | !                | DFN            | ı<br>  Dave | Total        | DFN          |  |
| Northwest(1)                    | 1                 | 100        | 12109    | DIIV       | TOCAL        | Dayb   | Temp | 100ai            | ļ DIIV         | рауы        | TOCAL        | † DIIV       |  |
| Valparaiso Ag                   | 91                | 45         | 67       | +1         | 0.00         | 0      |      | 18.33            | -3.24          | 59          | 2865         | +328         |  |
| Wanatah                         | 96                | 35         | 62       | -5         | 0.00         | 0      | 76   | 18.03            | -2.92          | 60          | 2411         | -16          |  |
| Wheatfield                      | 94                | 43         | 66       | +1         | 0.00         | 0      | , 0  | 23.13            | +2.73          | 52          | 2876         | +393         |  |
| Winamac                         | 93                | 43         | 66       | +1         | 0.00         | 0      | 75   | 18.50            | -2.02          | 48          | 2887         | +331         |  |
| North Central(2)                | , ,               | 13         | 00       |            | 0.00         | Ū      | , 3  | 10.30<br>        | 2.02           | 10          | 2007         | . 331        |  |
| Logansport                      | 94                | 44         | 67       | -2         | 0.00         | 0      |      | 18.09            | -1.65          | 62          | 2940         | +304         |  |
| Plymouth                        | 92                | 46         | 66       | -2         | 0.00         | 0      |      | 21.06            | +0.33          | 64          | 2838         | +153         |  |
| South_Bend                      | 91                | 48         | 68       | +2         | 0.00         | 0      |      | 17.70            | -2.44          | 52          | 2997         | +475         |  |
| Young_America                   | 85                | 46         | 71       | +4         | 0.00         | 0      |      | 17.70<br>  M     | -2.44<br>M     | M           | ∠997<br>M    | M            |  |
| Northeast(3)                    | 03                | 10         | , _      | ' 1        | 0.00         | O      |      | 111              | 1-1            | 1.1         | 1.1          | 1.1          |  |
| Bluffton                        | 91                | 46         | 68       | +0         | 0.00         | 0      | 77   | <br>  17.17      | -2.48          | 54          | 2974         | +271         |  |
| Fort_Wayne                      | 91                | 44         | 67       | +0         | 0.03         | 1      | , ,  | 15.30            | -3.07          | 57          | 2925         | +288         |  |
| West Central(4)                 | ) <u> </u>        | 11         | 0 /      | 10         | 0.05         |        |      | 13.30<br>        | 3.07           | 5 /         | 2723         | 1200         |  |
| Crawfordsville                  | 96                | 38         | 64       | -4         | 0.00         | 0      | 72   | <br>  14.93      | -6.62          | 59          | 2748         | -72          |  |
| Perrysville                     | 95                | 42         | 69       | +2         | 0.00         | 0      | 81   | 15.30            | -6.55          | 53          | 2986         | +222         |  |
| Terre Haute Ag                  | 99                | 49         | 73       | +5         | 0.00         | 0      | 79   | 16.58            | -5.20          | 56          | 3421         | +474         |  |
| W_Lafayette_6NW                 | 93                | 42         | 66       | -2         | 0.00         | 0      | 76   | 19.15            | -1.24          | 55          | 2974         | +352         |  |
| Central(5)                      | ) )               | 14         | 00       | 4          | 0.00         | U      | 70   | 19.13            | 1.21           | 33          | 2014         | 1332         |  |
| Castleton                       | 93                | 46         | 68       | -2         | 0.00         | 0      |      | <br>  16.74      | -4.28          | 67          | 3117         | +204         |  |
| Greenfield                      | 94                | 45         | 69       | +1         | 0.24         | 2      |      | 13.90            | -8.56          | 61          | 3098         | +290         |  |
| Indianapolis_AP                 | 94                | 45         | 70       | +2         | 0.24         | 0      |      | 15.16            | -5.34          | 58          | 3286         | +362         |  |
| Indianapolis_AF Indianapolis_SE | 93                | 44         | 69       | -1         | 0.00         | 1      |      | 14.50            | -6.52          | 64          | 3019         | +106         |  |
| Tipton Aq                       | 93                | 44         | 67       | +0         | 0.02         | 1      | 70   | 14.54            | -6.17          | 53          | 2751         | +205         |  |
| East Central(6)                 | ) )               | 11         | 0 /      | 10         | 0.00         |        | 70   | 14.94<br>        | 0.17           | 33          | 2/31         | 1205         |  |
| Farmland                        | 94                | 41         | 66       | +0         | 0.00         | 0      | 68   | 15.93            | -4.20          | 59          | 2870         | +383         |  |
| New Castle                      | 93                | 42         | 67       | +0         | 0.00         | 0      | 0.0  | 15.87            | -5.69          | 59          | 2669         | +120         |  |
| Southwest (7)                   | 93                | 44         | 0 /      | +0         | 0.00         | U      |      | 1 13.07          | -3.09          | 33          | 2009         | +120         |  |
| Dubois_Ag                       | 97                | 44         | 70       | +1         | 0.85         | 1      | 76   | <br>  19.24      | -4.39          | 53          | 3269         | +294         |  |
| Evansville                      | 97<br>97          | 47         | 73       | +1         | 0.00         | 0      | 70   | 19.24            | -4.39          | 53<br>54    | 3540         | +294         |  |
|                                 | 94                | 50         | 73<br>70 | +2         | 0.00         | 1      |      | 10.67            | -1.94          | 53          | 3247         |              |  |
| Freelandville<br>Shoals         | 94<br>94          | 50<br>46   | 70<br>68 | +1<br>-2   | 0.02         | 1      |      | 18.36            | -0.04 $-4.95$  | 53<br>48    | 3247         | +203<br>+160 |  |
| Vincennes_5NE                   | 94<br>97          | 46<br>46   | 68<br>72 | -2<br>+3   | 0.23         | 0      | 75   | 20.82            | -4.95<br>-0.69 | 48<br>69    | 3369         | +160         |  |
| South Central(8)                | י פ               | - U        | 1 4      | <b>⊤</b> 3 | 0.00         | U      | 73   | 40.04<br>        | -0.09          | UΒ          | 3303         | T 3 Z 3      |  |
| Bloomington                     | 97                | 52         | 71       | +2         | 0.00         | 0      |      | <br>  15.78      | -6.32          | 49          | 3278         | +287         |  |
| Tell_City                       | 97<br>98          | 5∠<br>52   | 71<br>74 | +2<br>+4   | 0.00         | 0      |      | 15.78            | -6.3∠<br>-7.35 | 49<br>46    | 3478<br>3676 | +287<br>+415 |  |
|                                 | ソロ                | 5∠         | /4       | +4         | 0.00         | U      |      | 1 10.3/          | -1.35          | 40          | 30/0         | T413         |  |
| Southeast(9)                    | 0.4               | <i>1</i> F | 60       | 2          | 0 00         | 1      | 77   | 17 70            | 2 70           | 6 -         | 21 5 0       | .100         |  |
| Butlerville<br>Scottsburg       | 94<br>96          | 45<br>46   | 68<br>70 | -2<br>+0   | 0.09<br>0.07 | 1<br>1 | / /  | 17.72<br>  15.19 | -3.72 $-7.00$  | 65<br>46    | 3158<br>3353 | +128<br>+321 |  |
| scottsburg                      | ラロ                | 40         | 7 0      | Ŧ U        | 0.07         | Т      |      | 1 13.19          | -7.00          | 40          | 2223         | TJZI         |  |

DFN = Departure From Normal (Using 1961-90 Normals Period).

GDD = Growing Degree Days.

Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.

Precipitation Days = Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more.

Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit.

M = Missing

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# Estimates (Continued)

September 1999

| Ochtember 1999 |             |         |          |                   |       |      |                  |         |  |  |
|----------------|-------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-------|------|------------------|---------|--|--|
|                | Plante      | d Acres | Harveste | d Acres           | Yield |      | Produ            | uction  |  |  |
| District       | 1998        | 1999    | 1998     | 1999              | 1998  | 1999 | 1998             | 1999    |  |  |
|                | <u>Thou</u> |         |          | <u> Thousands</u> |       | nels | Thousand Bushels |         |  |  |
| Soybeans       |             |         |          |                   |       |      |                  |         |  |  |
| NW             | 772         | 780     | 765      | 777               | 44    | 42   | 33,723           | 32,467  |  |  |
| NC             | 642         | 680     | 632      | 678               | 46    | 38   | 29,325           | 25,566  |  |  |
| NE             | 620         | 600     | 611      | 598               | 43    | 39   | 26,029           | 23,159  |  |  |
| WC             | 712         | 700     | 697      | 697               | 42    | 40   | 29,395           | 27,704  |  |  |
| С              | 1,264       | 1,280   | 1,248    | 1,277             | 44    | 45   | 54,687           | 57,264  |  |  |
| EC             | 538         | 540     | 532      | 538               | 42    | 42   | 22,097           | 22,480  |  |  |
| SW             | 714         | 690     | 692      | 688               | 36    | 37   | 24,804           | 25,244  |  |  |
| SC             | 200         | 200     | 194      | 199               | 35    | 30   | 6,869            | 5,880   |  |  |
| SE             | 238         | 230     | 229      | 228               | 36    | 33   | 8,271            | 7,436   |  |  |
| State          | 5,700       | 5,700   | 5,600    | 5,680             | 42    | 40   | 235,200          | 227,200 |  |  |
|                |             |         |          | Wheat             |       |      |                  |         |  |  |
| NW             | 30          | 22      | 29       | 19                | 57    | 63   | 1,664            | 1,199   |  |  |
| NC             | 58          | 44      | 56       | 41                | 59    | 67   | 3,328            | 2,752   |  |  |
| NE             | 116         | 97      | 111      | 92                | 60    | 67   | 6,680            | 6,175   |  |  |
| WC             | 56          | 41      | 52       | 38                | 58    | 67   | 3,033            | 2,551   |  |  |
| С              | 96          | 77      | 91       | 73                | 63    | 69   | 5,725            | 5,046   |  |  |
| EC             | 54          | 42      | 50       | 39                | 61    | 71   | 3,061            | 2,774   |  |  |
| SW             | 215         | 170     | 195      | 157               | 47    | 64   | 9,205            | 10,067  |  |  |
| SC             | 40          | 30      | 35       | 26                | 47    | 65   | 1,647            | 1,693   |  |  |
| SE             | 35          | 27      | 31       | 25                | 45    | 56   | 1,407            | 1,403   |  |  |
| State          | 700         | 550     | 650      | 510               | 55    | 66   | 35,750           | 33,660  |  |  |

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